Type of the paper (e.g. article, literature review, communication etc.)

**Title**

Firstname Lastname 1,\*, Firstname Lastname 2, Firstname Lastname 2

Affiliation (1) University of XXX, Department of XXX

Affiliation (2) Institute of XXX, Department of XXX

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**Abstract:** A single paragraph of about 400 words maximum. An abstract should summarize the entire work in a way that is both informative and scientifically concise. The abstract needs to outline the background and objectives of the study, provide a brief overview of the materials and methods utilized, convey an understandable description of the principal findings, and conclude with a succinct summary of the key conclusions. An abstract must not include cited references.

**Keywords:** keyword 1; keyword 2; keyword 3 (Provide three to nine relevant keywords connected to the research, ideally different from the title words.)

**Citation:** Lastname FN, Lastname FN, Lastname FM, 2025, Title of the Paper, *Environment & Science* 1 (1) firstpage-lastpage. doi: xxx

**Received:** date month year; **Revised:** date month year; **Accepted:** date month year; **Published:** date month year

**1. Introduction**

The introduction should provide background on the study's significance and set it in a broader context. It needs to explain why this effort is important and what it aims to accomplish. It is essential to reference significant literature and thoroughly examine the present status of the study area. In closing, clearly state the main goals of research.

**2. Material and Methods**

Supply sufficient details in the "Materials and Methods" section to allow other researchers to understand and replicate the work. Novel methods and protocols must be elaborated upon comprehensively, whilst well-established methods should be briefly stated and properly referenced. This part may be segmented into subsections and subsubsections (e.g., Study Area, Field Measurement, Statistical Analysis etc.), though this is not mandatory.

**Tables**

Tables need to be positioned within the main text near their first citation and should be numbered sequentially according to their order of appearance (Table 1, Table 2, etc.).

Tables have to be provided in an editable format and not as images. Consecutively number tables based on their order of appearance in the text and point any table notes below the table body. The table caption has to be positioned above the table and ought to clearly state its contents. Table design allows for authors' preferences, provided that the tables remain comprehensible and simple to follow, while excessive use of colors and bold text is discouraged. In larger tables, font sizes may be reduced, but should not be smaller than 8 pt.

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Figures (photographs, graphs, diagrams, etc.) need to be incorporated into the main text near its initial mention and should be sequentially numbered according to their order of appearance (Figure 1, Figure 2, etc.). Preferred format is jpg. Should the quality of the submitted figure be inadequate, authors will be asked to provide a higher quality version.

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**Equations**

Equations have to be stated properly and sequentially numbered in parenthesis on the right side of the text according to their order of appearance. Compose elementary equations in textual format. Utilize Microsoft Equation (MS Office 2007 or later) or MathType for complex equations. Equations must be editable by the editorial office and should not be presented in image format. In the document, designate the equations as Equation 1, Equation 2, and so on.

**Units**

SI Units (International System of Units) should be employed. It is recommended to convert non-SI units to SI units whenever feasible. Symbols and characters must be defined and clearly explained.

Always utilize exponential notation for units rather than a dash. Examples include:

m, m², m³·ha⁻¹, µmol·m²·s⁻¹, etc.

Monetary values in the manuscript should be expressed in euros, or in US dollars. Utilize the conversion factor relevant to the data collection period, if applicable, and specify the date (the month and year) corresponding to the conversion factor employed.

**Scientific names**

Italics need to be used for the scientific names of plants, animals, microorganisms, etc. Scientific names should include the authors' names only upon their first appearance in the abstract and the main text, but not in the manuscript title (e.g., Salix caprea L., Achillea millefolium L.). Throughout the manuscript, popular names of species should be accompanied by their scientific names upon first mention in the text.

**Abbreviations**

Abbreviations and acronyms need to be defined in the text upon their initial appearance. Footnotes to text should not be used.

**3. Results**

Present results with clarity and briefness. Avoid displaying identical data in both tables and pictures. “Results and Discussion” may, in exceptional cases, be combined into one section. This section may be subdivided into subsections, while it is not mandatory.

**4. Discussion**

Interpret the results obtained in the “Discussion” section, state their meaning, and explain their significance. Refrain from simply repeating the results. This section may be subdivided into subsections, while it is not mandatory.

**5. Conclusions and Recommendations**

Present your conclusions and recommendations concisely and clearly. Provide only the conclusions that directly arise from the findings presented in your research paper.

**Appendix (if any)**

This section is optional and may include more details and data to the main text. Tables, figures, and mathematical proofs that may interrupt the continuity of the main text, but are essential for comprehending and replicating the presented study, may be included here if concise.

Each appendix section must be referenced in the main text. In the appendices, figures, tables, and similar items should be named beginning with "A" —for instance, Figure A1, Figure A2, Table A1, Table A2 and so on.

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This section is optional. Supplementary Materials can be uploaded in any file format during online submission process. Kindly indicate the Supplementary files as follows: Supplementary File 1, Supplementary File 2, and so on. Supplementary materials must be clearly cited by their specific names in the text (e.g., "Supplementary Material 1”, “Supplementary Material 2" and so on). If supplementary material is available, please describe the details regarding the resources below.

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**Funding:** This section is mandatory. The study must list all funding sources. Thus, please ensure that all authors have carefully verified the funding information for the study. Please add: "This research received no external funding" or "This research was funded by XXX, grant number XXX".

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**References:**

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In-text citations must be enclosed in brackets and positioned prior to the punctuation:

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**Reference list**

All references included in the text, including those in tables and figures, must be provided in this section in alphabetical order.

We advise use bibliography software, such as Zotero, to prepare references in order to prevent typographical errors and duplicate entries. Incorporate the digital object identifier (DOI) for all references when applicable. Abbreviate journal titles in accordance with ISO4 Abbreviation and Journal Title Abbreviations from Web of Science.

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